Journal of Social Policy

VOLUME 7 1978

EDITED BY

R. A. PINKER

Volume 7 comprises

Part 1	Pages 1–128
Part 2	129–256
Part 3	257–384
Part 4	385–512

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS
CAMBRIDGE · LONDON · NEW YORK

Published by the Syndics of the Cambridge University Press
The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP
Bentley House, P.O. Box 92, 200 Euston Road, London, NW1 2DB
32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022, U.S.A.

© Cambridge University Press 1978

Printed in Great Britain by
Western Printing Services Ltd, Bristol

Contents List

ARTICLES

page

BLEDDYN DAVIES and MARTIN R. J. KNAPP: Hotel and Dependency Costs of Residents in Old People's Homes 1
SALLY HOLTERMANN: The Welfare Economics of Priority Area Policies 23
ANDREW ROWE: Participation and the Voluntary Sector: The Independent Contribution 41
GIDEON FISHMAN: Youthful Offenders in Israel 57
ADRIAN SINFIELD: Analyses in the Social Division of Welfare 129
ALBERT WEALE: Paternalism and Social Policy 157
JAMES MIDGLEY: Developmental Roles for Social Work in the Third World: The Prospect of Social Planning 173
JOAN HIGGINS: Regulating the Poor Revisited 189
HILARY LAND: Who Cares for the Family? 257
VIRGINIA BERRIDGE: War Conditions and Narcotics Control: The Passing of *Defence of the Realm Act* Regulation 40B 285
RICHARD BATLEY: From Poor Law to Positive Discrimination 305
MARJORY CLARK: The Unemployed on Supplementary Benefit: Living Standards and Making Ends Meet on a Low Income 385
G. LIND and C. WISEMAN: Setting Health Priorities: A Review of Concepts and Approaches 411
ABRAHAM DORON: Public Assistance in Israel: Issues of Policy and Administration 441

REVIEW ARTICLES

DELLA NEVITT: British Housing Policy 329
BENTLEY B. GILBERT: William Beveridge: A Biography 461

SOCIAL ADMINISTRATION DIGEST

KATHEEN M. SLACK 73, 199, 335, 467

BOOK REVIEWS

ALVIN L. SCHORR (ed.): *Jubilee for our Times: A Practical Program for Income Equality* (Peter Townsend) 91
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND SOCIAL SECURITY: *Manpower and Training for the Social Services: Report of the Working Party* (Miriam Reich) 95
BERNARD J. FRIEDEN & MARSHALL KAPLAN: *The Politics of Neglect: Urban Aid from Model Cities to Revenue Sharing* (Peter Marris) 99
DAVID J. O'BRIEN: *Neighborhood Organization and Interest-Group Processes* (Peter Marris) 99

SAR A. LEVITAN & ROBERT TAGGART: *The Promise of Greatness: The Social Programs of the Last Decade and their Major Achievements* (Peter Marris) 99
STEPHEN HATCH, ENID FOX & CHARLES LEGG: *Research and Reform: The Case of Southwark C.D.P. 1969–1972* (John Edwards) 101
HARRY SPECHT: *The Community Development Project, National Institute for Social Work, Paper No. 2* (John Edwards) 101
JOHN WOODWARD & DAVID RICHARDS (eds): *Health Care and Popular Medicine in Nineteenth Century England* (Jean Donnison) 104
ASA BRIGGS & JOHN SAVILLE (eds): *Essays in Labour History 1918–1939* Volume 3 (José Harris) 106
RICHARD SCASE: *Social Democracy in Capitalist Society* (James Fulcher) 107
D. COOMBES (ed.): *The Power of the Purse: The Role of European Parliaments in Budgetary Decisions* (Howard Glennerster) 109
KATRIN FITZHERBERT: *Child Care Services and the Teacher* (Miriam E. David) 110
ROBERT M. MORONEY: *The Family and the State: Considerations for Social Policy* (Jean Packman) 111
NIGEL BRUCE & JOHN SPENCER: *Face to Face with Families: A Report on the Children's Panels in Scotland* (Elisabeth Mapstone) 112
F. M. MARTIN & KATHLEEN MURRAY (eds): *Children's Hearings* (Stewart Asquith) 113
VALERIE A. KARN: *Retiring to the Seaside* (Paul Brearley) 115
D. E. REGAN: *Local Government and Education* (Tim Packwood) 116
BRIAN SHOWLER: *The Public Employment Service* (Michael Hill) 118
FRANK FIELD (ed.): *Education and the Urban Crisis* (Dennis Marsden) 119
ROBERT E. JENNINGS: *Education and Politics: Policy Making in Local Education Authorities* (Maurice Kogan) 120
D. M. DOWNES, B. P. DAVIES, M. E. DAVID & P. STONE: *Gambling, Work, and Leisure: A Study across Three Areas* (Michael Levi) 122
JAMES B. JACOBS: *Stateville: The Penitentiary in Mass Society* (Rod Morgan) 124
MICHAEL HARLOE (ed.): *Captive Cities: Studies in the Political Economy of Cities and Regions* (Robert Moore) 126
A. W. BURTON & R. JOHNSON: *Public Participation in Planning: A Review of Experience in Scotland* (Linda McDowell) 127
MAURICE PUNCH: *Progressive Retreat: A Sociological Study of Dartington Hall School 1926–57 and Some of its Former Pupils* (Roger Hadley) 217
CHRISTOPHER G. A. BRYANT: *Sociology in Action* (Maurice Broady) 219
ANTHONY HEATH: *Rational Choice and Social Exchange* (Claudine McCreadie) 221
JOHN ENGLISH, RUTH MADIGAN & PETER NORMAN: *Slum Clearance: The Social and Administrative Context in England and Wales* (Norman Dennis) 223
CLARK C. ABT (ed.): *The Evaluation of Social Programs* (M. D. Shipman) 226
MARTIN BULMER (ed.): *Sociological Research Methods: An Introduction* (Graham A. Allan) 227
OECD: *Measuring Social Well-Being: A Progress Report on the Development of Social Indicators* (Martin Bulmer) 228

PAUL L. KNOX: *Social Priorities for Social Indicators: A Survey Approach* (Martin Bulmer) 228
J. E. MEADE: *The Just Economy* (Ken Judge) 230
DAVID G. GIL: *The Challenge of Social Equality* (Paul Wilding) 231
NATIONAL CONSUMER COUNCIL: *Means Tested Benefits: A Discussion Paper* (Jonathan Bradshaw) 233
NICHOLAS M. RAGG: *People Not Cases: A Philosophical Approach to Social Work* (John R. Cypher) 233
Report of the Committee on Child Health Services (*Court Report*), *Fit for the Future* (Miriam E. David) 235
SUSAN TRELOAR: *The Relationship between Poverty and Disability in Australia* (Mavis Hyman) 237
SANDRA BURMAN & HAZEL GENN (eds): *Accidents in the Home* (Mildred Blaxter) 238
ALAN DAVIS & GORDON HOROBIN (eds): *Medical Encounters: The Experience of Illness and Treatment* (A. R. C. Marquiss) 240
KEITH BARNARD & KENNETH LEE (eds): *Conflicts in the National Health Service* (R. G. S. Brown) 241
VINCENTE NAVARRO: *Medicine under Capitalism* (Alan Maynard) 242
AMASA B. FORD: *Urban Health in America* (Nick Manning) 244
JEAN DONNISON: *Midwives and Medical Men: A History of Inter-Professional Rivalries and Women's Rights* (Malcolm Hainsworth) 245
PETER R. WHITE: *Planning for Public Transport* (Alexander Grey) 247
JACK ROTHMAN (ed.): *Issues in Race and Ethnic Relations: Theory, Research and Action* (Jeffrey Henderson) 248
MARGUERITE ROSS BARNETT & JAMES A. HEFNER (eds): *Public Policy for the Black Community: Strategies and Perspectives* (Jeffrey Henderson) 248
GORDON BOWKER & JOHN CARRIER (eds): *Race and Ethnic Relations: Sociological Readings* (Jeffrey Henderson) 248
CATHERINE JONES: *Immigration and Social Policy in Britain* (Michael Hill) 249
DAVID H. MCKAY: *Housing and Race in Industrial Society: Civil Rights and Urban Policy in Britain and the United States* (Clare Ungerson) 251
GORDON TULLOCK: *The Vote Motive* (Ken Judge) 252
THOMAS E. BORCHERDING (ed.): *Budgets and Bureaucrats: The Sources of Government Growth* (Ken Judge) 252
MARTIN HOLLIS: *Models of Man* (Antony Flew) 254
HELMUT HEISLER (ed.): *Foundations of Social Administration* (Joyce Warham) 255
D. A. REISMAN: *Richard Titmuss: Welfare and Society* (T. H. Marshall) 355
PETER WALKER: *The Ascent of Britain* (Peter Kaim-Caudle) 357
P. J. D. WILES: *Economic Institutions Compared* (Albert Weale) 359
MAVIS HYMAN: *The Extra Costs of Disabled Living* (Eda Topliss) 361
DOROTHY BOCHEL: *Probation and After-Care* (Phyllida Parsloe) 364
SIR LEON RADZINOWICZ & JOAN KING: *The Growth of Crime: The International Experience* (Barbara Wootton) 364
COLIN CLARK: *Poverty before Politics: A Proposal for a Reverse Income Tax* (Ruth Lister) 366
CAROL SMART: *Women, Crime and Criminology: A Feminist Critique* (David P. Farrington) 369

ROBERT SOMMER: *The End of Imprisonment* (Michael Levi) 370
ANDREW T. SCULL: *Decarceration* (Michael Levi) 370
MIRIAM E. David: *Reform, Reaction and Resources: The 3 Rs of Educational Planning* (Noel Boaden) 372
A. P. DONAJGRODZKI (ed.): *Social Control in Nineteenth Century Britain* (Alan Deacon) 373
MARTIN BULMER (ed.): *Mining and Social Change* (Edwin Hammond) 375
RAMESH MISHRA: *Society and Social Policy* (Paul Wilding) 376
SUSAN ECKSTEIN: *The Poverty of Revolution: The State and the Urban Poor in Mexico* (Peter Calvert) 377
PETER F. SMITH: *The Syntax of Cities* (Alexander Grey) 378
THE NUFFIELD FOUNDATION: *A Policy for Transport?* (Peter Mackie) 380
D. N. THOMAS: *Organising for Social Change: A Study in the Theory and Practice of Community Work* (Laurence Tasker) 381
C. BRISCOE & D. N. THOMAS: *Community Work: Learning and Supervision* (Laurence Tasker) 381
NOEL & RITA TIMMS: *Perspectives in Social Work* (Florence Rossetti) 382
ROBERT O. COPPEDGE & CHARLTON G. DAVIS (eds): *Rural Poverty and the Policy Crisis* (Alan Walker) 383
Wolfenden Report: The Future of Voluntary Organisations (Andrew Rowe) 491
ROBERT UNDERWOOD (ed.): *The Future of Scotland* (George Foulkes) 493
ANTHONY S. WOHL: *The Eternal Slum: Housing and Social Policy in Victorian London* (Enid Gauldie) 494
JOHN STEVENSON & CHRIS COOK: *The Slump: Society and Politics during the Depression* (José Harris) 496
NORMAN & JEAN MACKENZIE: *The First Fabians* (John Hall) 497
ERIC SAINSBURY: *The Personal Social Services* (Phoebe Hall) 499
ELLIOTT JAQUES: *A General Theory of Bureaucracy* (J. E. T. Eldridge) 500
IVAN REID: *Social Class Differences in Britain* (Peter Lawrence) 502
RICHARD BERTHOUD: *The Disadvantages of Inequality: A Study of Social Deprivation* (J. H. Veit Wilson) 503
G. C. FIEGEHEN, P. S. LANSLEY & A. D. SMITH: *Poverty and Progress in Britain 1953–73* (Jonathan Bradshaw) 505
C. I. PHILLIPS & J. N. WOLFE (eds): *Clinical Practice and Economics* (Alan Maynard) 506
HOWARD JONES, PAUL CORNES & RICHARD STOCKFORD: *Open Prisons* (Rod Morgan) 508
CAROL SMART & BARRY SMART (eds): *Women, Sexuality and Social Control* (Madeleine Simms) 510
JOHN & EIZABETH NEWSON: *Perspectives on School at Seven Years Old* (Miriam David) 511